

**Pilzgattungen Europas - Liste 19: Liste der weltweit  
vorkommenden Gattungen der Prokaryonten mit pilzähnlichen  
Strukturen; Teil 1: Actinomyceten (Gattungen bis 2007)**

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In dieser Datei sind nur die Gattungen enthalten, die bis 2007 beschrieben wurden; eine Fortführung der Datei über 2007 hinaus ist von der geplanten Anlage dieser Datensammlung her nicht vorgesehen.

Nicht immer ist angegeben, welche Actinomycetales äußerlich pilzartig und damit Mycel- bzw. Hyphen-bildend sind. Da außerdem noch keine Auflistung der europäischen Gattungen vorlag, handelt es sich um eine Liste der Gattungen der ganzen Welt.

Da es zwischen Actinomyceten und Pilzen teilweise nomenklatorische Überschneidungen im Gebrauch von Namen gibt, kann mit Hilfe dieser Datei auch ermittelt werden, zu welcher Organismengruppe bestimmte Namen wie z.B. *Frankiella*, *Frondicola*, *Microsphaera*, *Oospora* u. *Streptothrix* gehören.

**Actinomyceten**

Lebensweise: Z.T. phytoparasitisch, z.T. zooparasitisch u.  
z.T. humanparasitisch

**Gattungen**

*Acaricomes* Pukall et al. 2006 (Micrococcaceae,  
Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *A. phytoseiuli* Pukall et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Pukall, R. et al. (2006), *Acaricomes*

*phytoseiuli* gen. nov., sp. nov., isolated from the predatory mite *Phytoseiulus persimilis*, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **56**, 465-469

*Acidothermus* Mohagheghi et al. 1986 (Acidothermataceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *A. cellulolyticus* Mohagheghi et al.

Erstbeschr.: Mohagheghi, A. et al. (1986), Isolation and characterization of *Acidothermus cellulolyticus* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new genus of thermophilic, acidophilic, cellulolytic bacteria, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **36**, 435-443

*Acrocarpospora* Tamura et al. 2000 (Streptosporangiaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *A. pleiomorpha* Tamura et al.

Erstbeschr.: Tamura, T. et al. (2000), *Acrocarpospora* gen. nov., a new genus of the order Actinomycetales, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **50**, 1163-1171

*Actinoalloteichus* Tamura et al. 2000 (Pseudonocardiaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *A. cyanogriseus* Tamura et al.

Erstbeschr.: Tamura, T. et al. (2000), *Actinoalloteichus cyanogriseus* gen. nov., sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **50**, 1435-1440

*Actinobaculum* Lawson et al. 1997 (Actinomycetaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Typus: *A. suis* (Wegienek & Reddy) Lawson et al. (= *Corynebacterium suis* Soltys & Spratling)

Erstbeschr.: Lawson, P.A. et al. (1997), Characterization of some *Actinomyces*-like isolates from human clinical specimens: reclassification of *Actinomyces suis* (Soltys and Spratling) as *Actinobaculum suis* comb. nov. and description of *Actinobaculum schaalii* sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **47**, 899-903

*Actinobispora* Jiang et al. 1991 (Pseudonocardiaceae, Actinomycetales) (zu *Pseudonocardia*):

Typus: *A. yunnanensis* Jiang et al. [= *Pseudonocardia yunnanensis* (Jiang et al.) Huang et al.]

Erstbeschr.: Jiang, C. et al. (1991), *Actinobispora*, a new genus of the order Actinomycetales, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **41**, 526-528

Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 627

Huang, Y. et al. (2002), Proposal to combine the genera *Actinobispora* and *Pseudonocardia* in an emended genus *Pseudonocardia*, and description of *Pseudonocardia*

*zijingensis* sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol.  
**52**, 977-982

*Actinocatenispora* Thawai et al. 2006 (Micromonosporaceae,  
Actinomycetales):

Typus: *A. thailandica* Thawai et al.

Erstbeschr.: Thawai, C. et al. (2006), *Actinocatenispora  
thailandica* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new member of the  
family Micromonosporaceae, Int. J. Syst. Evol.  
Microbiol. **56**, 1789-1794

*Actinocorallia* Iinuma et al. 1994 emend. Zhang et al. 2001  
(Thermomonosporaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *A. herbida* Iinuma et al.

Erstbeschr.: Iinuma, S. et al. (1994), *Actinocorallia*  
gen. nov., a new genus of the order Actinomycetales,  
Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **44**, 230-234; Zhang, Z.  
(2001), Clarification of the relationship between  
the members of the family Thermomonosporaceae on the  
basis of 16S rDNA, 16S-23S rRNA internal transcribed  
spacer and 23S rDNA sequences and chemotaxonomic  
analyses, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **51**, 373-383

*Actinokineospora* Hasegawa 1988 (Actinosynnemataceae,  
Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Typus: *A. riparia* Hasegawa

Erstbeschr.: Hasegawa, T. (1988), *Actinokineospora*: a new  
genus of the Actinomycetales, *Actinomycetologica* **2**,  
31-45

Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 628

*Actinomadura* Lechevalier, H.A. & M.P. Lechevalier 1970 (= *Excellospora*)  
(Thermomonosporaceae, Actinomycetales)  
(Mycelbildner):

Typus: *A. madurae* (Vincent) Lechevalier, H.A. & M.P.  
Lechevalier (= *Streptothrix madurae* Vincent)

Erstbeschr.: Lechevalier, H.A. u. M.P. Lechevalier  
(1970), A critical evaluation of the genera of  
aerobic actinomycetes, in: Prauser, H. (Hrsg.), *The  
Actinomycetales*, VEB Gustav Fischer Verlag, Jena,  
393-405

Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 679

Vincent, H. (1894), Etude sur le parasite du pied le  
madura, Ann. Institut Pasteur (Paris) **8**, 129-151

Williams et al. (1989), 2511 u. 2616

*Actinomyces* Harz 1877 (= *Actinocladothrix*; = *Discomyces*)  
(Actinomycetaceae, Actinomycetales; die Actinomyceten  
hießen in den ersten Jahrzehnten des 19. Jahrhunderts

einheitlich *Actinomyces* oder z.T. auch *Streptothrix*;  
daneben gab es auch schon die Gatt. *Mycobacterium*  
(Mycelbildner) [non *Actinomyce* Meyen 1827]:

Typus: *A. bovis* Harz [Synonyma: *Oospora bovis* (Harz)  
Sauvageau & Radais; *Cladothrix bovis* (Harz) Macé;  
*Nocardia bovis* (Harz) Blanchard; *Streptothrix bovis*  
(Harz) Chester; *Sphaerotilus bovis* (Harz) Engler]  
Erstbeschr.: Harz, C.O. (1877/78), *Actinomyces bovis* ein  
neuer Schimmel in den Geweben des Rindes, Deutsche  
Z. Tiermedizin, **5**, 125-140

*Actinoplanes* Couch 1950 (= *Amorphosporangium*; = *Ampullariella*)  
(Micromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Typus: *A. philippinensis* Couch 1950

Erstbeschr.: Couch, J.N. (1950), *Actinoplanes*, a new  
genus of the Actinomycetales, J. Elisha Mitchell  
Sci. Soc. **66**, 87-92

Lit.: Couch, J.N. (1955), A new genus and family of the  
Actinomycetales, with a revision of the genus  
*Actinoplanes*, J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc. **71**, 148-  
155

Holt et al. (1994), 653 (auch als *Ampullariella*)

Stackebrandt, E. u. R.M. Kroppenstedt (1987), Union of  
the genera *Actinoplanes* Couch, *Ampullariella* Couch,  
and *Amorphosporangium* Couch in a redefined genus  
*Actinoplanes*, Syst. Appl. Microbiol. **9**, 110-114

Williams et al. (1989), 2419, 2429 (*Ampullariella*) u.  
2616

*Actinopolymorpha* Wang et al. 2001 (Nocardioidaceae,  
Actinomycetales):

Typus: *A. singaporensis* Wang et al.

Erstbeschr.: Wang, Y.M. et al. (2001), *Actinopolymorpha*  
*singaporensis* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel  
actinomycete from the tropical rainforest of  
Singapore, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **51**, 467-  
473

*Actinopolyspora* Gochnauer et al. 1975 (Pseudonocardiaceae,  
Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Typus: *A. halophila* Gochnauer et al.

Erstbeschr.: Gochnauer, M.B. et al. (1975), Isolation and  
characterization of *Actinopolyspora halophila*, gen.  
et sp. nov., an extremely halophilic actinomycete,  
Canad. J. Microbiol. **21**, 1500-1511

Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 628

Williams et al. (1989), 2398

*Actinopycnidium* s. *Streptomyces*

*Actinospica* Cavaletti et al. 2006 (Actinospicaceae,  
Actinomycetales):

Typus: *A. robiniae* Cavaletti et al.

Erstbeschr.: Cavaletti, L. et al. (2006), *Actinospica robiniae* gen. nov., sp. nov. and *Actinospica acidiphila* sp. nov.: proposal for Actinospicaceae fam. nov. and Catenulisporineae subord. nov. in the order Actinomycetales, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **56**, 1747-1753

*Actinosporangium* s. *Streptomyces*

*Actinosynnema* Hasegawa et al. 1978 (Actinosynnemataceae,  
Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Typus: *A. mirum* Hasegawa et al.

Erstbeschr.: Hasegawa, T. et al. (1978), A new genus of Actinomycetales: *Actinosynnema* gen. nov., Intern. J. Syst. Bact. **28**, 304-310

Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 693

Williams et al. (1989), 2560

*Actinotalea* Yi et al. 2007 (Cellulomonadaceae,  
Actinomycetales):

Typus: *A. fermentans* (Bagnara et al.) Yi et al. (= *Cellulomonas fermentans* Bagnara et al.)

Erstbeschr.: Yi, H. et al. (2007), *Demequina aestuarii* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel actinomycete of the suborder Micrococcineae, and reclassification of *Cellulomonas fermentans* Bagnara et al. 1985 as *Actinotalea fermentans* gen. nov., comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **57**, 151-156

*Aeromicrobium* Miller et al. 1991 emend. Yoon et al. 2005  
(Nocardioideae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *A. erythreum* Miller et al.

Erstbeschr.: Miller, E.S. et al. (1991), Description of the erythromycin-producing bacterium *Arthrobacter* sp. strain NRRL B-3381 as *Aeromicrobium erythreum* gen. nov., sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **41**, 363-368; Yoon, J.H. et al. (2005), *Aeromicrobium alkaliterrae* sp. nov., isolated from an alkaline soil, and emended description of the genus *Aeromicrobium*, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **55**, 2171-2175

*Aestuariimicrobium* Jung et al. 2007 (Propionibacteriaceae,  
Actinomycetales):

Typus: *A. kwangyangense* Jung et al.

- Erstbeschr.: Jung, S.Y. et al. (2007), *Aestuariimicrobium kwangyangense* gen. nov., sp. nov., an LL-diaminopimelic acid-containing bacterium isolated from tidal flat sediment, *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol.* **57**, 2114-2118
- Agreia* Evtushenko et al. 2001 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):  
 Typus: *A. bicolorata* Evtushenko et al.  
 Erstbeschr.: Evtushenko, L.I. et al. (2001), *Agreia bicolorata* gen. nov., sp. nov., to accommodate actinobacteria isolated from narrow reed grass infected by the nematode *Heteroanguina graminophila*, *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol.* **51**, 2073-2079
- Agrococcus* Groth et al. 1996 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales):  
 Typus: *A. jenensis* Groth et al.  
 Erstbeschr.: Groth, I. et al. (1996), *Agrococcus jenensis* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new genus of actinomycetes with diaminobutyric acid in the cell wall, *Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol.* **46**, 234-239
- Agromyces* Gledhill & Casida 1969 emend. Zgurskaya et al. 1992 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
 Typus: *A. ramosus* Gledhill & Casida  
 Erstbeschr.: Gledhill, W.E. u. L.E. Casida (1969), Predominant catalase-negative soil bacteria, III, *Agromyces*, gen. n., microorganisms intermediary to *Actinomyces* and *Nocardia*, *Appl. Microbiol.* **18**, 340-349; Zgurskaya, H.I. et al. (1992), Emended description of the genus *Agromyces* and description of *Agromyces cerinus* subsp. *cerinus* sp. nov., subsp. nov., *Agromyces cerinus* subsp. *nitratus* sp. nov., subsp. nov., *Agromyces fucosus* subsp. *fucosus* sp. nov., subsp. nov., and *Agromyces fucosus* subsp. *hippuratus* sp. nov., subsp. nov., *Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol.* **42**, 635-641
- Amorphosporangium* s. *Actinoplanes*
- Ampullariella* s. *Actinoplanes*
- Amycolata* s. *Pseudonocardia*
- Amycolatopsis* Lechevalier et al. 1986 (Pseudonocardiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
 Typus: *A. orientalis* (Pittenger & Brigham) Lechevalier et al. (= *Streptomyces orientalis* Pittenger & Brigham)  
 Erstbeschr.: Lechevalier, M.P. et al. (1986), Two new genera of nocardioform actinomycetes: *Amycolata* gen.

nov. and *Amycolatopsis* gen. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bact. **36**, 29-37

Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 629

Williams et al. (1989), 2616

*Arachnia* s. *Propionibacterium*

*Arcanobacterium* Collins et al. 1983 emend. Lehnen et al. 2006 (Actinomycetaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Typus: *A. haemolyticum* (Mac Lean et al.) Collins et al.

(= *Corynebacterium haemolyticum* Mac Lean et al.)

Erstbeschr.: Collins, M.D. et al. (1982),

Reclassification of "*Corynebacterium haemolyticum*"

(Mac Lean, Liebow & Rosenberg) in the genus

*Arcanobacterium* gen. nov. as *Arcanobacterium*

*haemolyticum* nom. rev., comb. nov., J. Gen.

Microbiol. **128**, 1279-1281; Lehnen, A. et al. (2006),

*Arcanobacterium bialowiezense* sp. nov. and

*Arcanobacterium bonasi* sp. nov., isolated from the

prepuce of European bison bulls (*Bison bonasus*)

suffering from balanoposthitis, and emended

description of the genus *Arcanobacterium* Collins et

al. 1983, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **56**, 861-866

*Arsenicicoccus* Collins et al. 2004 (Intrasporangiaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *A. bolidensis* Collins et al.

Erstbeschr.: Collins, M.D. et al. (2004), *Arsenicicoccus*

*bolidensis* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel actinomycete

isolated from contaminated lake sediment, Int. J.

Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **54**, 605-608

*Arthrobacter* Conn & Dimmick 1947 emend. Koch et al. 1995

(Micrococcaceae, Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):

Typus: *A. globiformis* (Conn) Conn & Dimmick (= *Bacterium globiforme* Conn)

Erstbeschr.: Conn, H.J. u. I. Dimmick (1947), Soil

bacteria similar in morphology to *Mycobacterium* and

*Corynebacterium*, J. Bact. **54**, 291-303; Koch, C. et

al. (1995), Reclassification of *Micrococcus agilis*

(Ali-Cohen 1889) to the genus *Arthrobacter* as

*Arthrobacter agilis* comb. nov. and emendation of the

genus *Arthrobacter*, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **45**,

837-839

*Asanoa* Lee & Hah 2002 (Micromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *A. ferruginea* (Asano & Kawamoto) Lee & Hah (=

*Catellatospora ferruginea* Asano & Kawamoto)

Erstbeschr.: Lee, S.D. u. Y.C. Hah (2002), Proposal to

transfer *Catellatospora ferruginea* and  
'*Catellatospora ishikariense*' to *Asanoa* gen. nov. as  
*Asanoa ferruginea* comb. nov. and *Asanoa*  
*ishikariensis* sp. nov., with emended description of  
the genus *Catellatospora*, Int. J. Syst. Evol.  
Microbiol. **52**, 967-972

*Aureobacterium* s. *Microbacterium*

*Bacterionema* s. *Corynebacterium*

*Beutenbergia* Groth et al. 1999 (Beutenbergiaceae,  
Actinomycetales):

Typus: *B. cavernae* Groth et al.

Erstbeschr.: Groth, I. et al. (1999), *Beutenbergia*  
*cavernae* gen. nov., sp. nov., an L-lysine-containing  
actinomycete isolated from a cave, Int. J. Syst.  
Bacteriol. **49**, 1733-1740

*Blastococcus* Ahrens & Moll 1970 emend. Lee 2006

(Geodermatophilaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *B. aggregatus* Ahrens & Moll 1970

Erstbeschr.: Ahrens, R. u. G. Moll (1970), Ein neues  
Knospendes Bakterium aus der Ostsee, Archiv  
Mikrobiol. **70**, 243-265; Lee, S.D. (2006),  
*Blastococcus jejuensis* sp. nov., an actinomycete  
from beach sediment, and emended description of the  
genus *Blastococcus* Ahrens and Moll 1970, Int. J.  
Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **56**, 2391-2396

*Bogoriella* Groth et al. 1997 (Bogoriellaceae,  
Actinomycetales):

Typus: *B. caseilytica* Groth et al.

Erstbeschr.: Groth, I. et al. (1997), *Bogoriella*  
*caseilytica* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new alkaliphilic  
actinomycete from a soda lake in Africa, Int. J.  
Syst. Bacteriol. **47**, 788-794

*Brachybacterium* Collins et al. 1988 (Dermabacteraceae,  
Actinomycetales):

Typus: *B. faecium* Collins et al.

Erstbeschr.: Collins, M.D. et al. (1988), *Brachybacterium*  
*faecium* gen. nov., sp. nov., a coryneform bacterium  
from poultry deep litter, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol.  
**38**, 45-48

*Brevibacterium* Breed 1953 (Brevibacteriaceae, Actinomycetales)  
(kein Mycel bildend):

Typus: *B. linens* (Wolff) Breed (= *Bacterium linens* Wolff)

Erstbeschr.: Breed, R.S. (1953), The Brevibacteriaceae  
fam. nov. of order Eubacteriales, Riassunti delle



Comunicazione 6. Congresso Internazionale di  
Microbiologia, Roma, 1953, **1**, 13-14

*Brooklawnia* Rainey et al. in Bae et al. 2006

(Propionibacteriaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *B. cerclae* Rainey et al.

Erstbeschr.: Bae, H.S. et al. (2006), *Brooklawnia cerclae*  
gen. nov., sp. nov., a propionate-forming bacterium  
isolated from chlorosolvent-contaminated  
groundwater, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **56**,  
1977-1983

*Caseobacter* s. *Corynebacterium*

*Catellatospora* Asano & Kawamoto 1986 emend. Ara et al. 2008

(Micromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Typus: *C. citrea* Asano & Kawamoto

Erstbeschr.: Asano, K. u. I. Kawamoto (1986),  
*Catellatospora*, a new genus of the Actinomycetales,  
Int. J. Syst. Bact. **36**, 512-517; Ara, I. et al.  
(2008), Transfer of *Catellatospora koreensis* Lee et  
al. 2000 as *Catelliglobospora koreensis* gen. nov.,  
comb. nov. and *Catellatospora tsunoense* Asano et al.  
1989 as *Hamadaea tsunoensis* gen. nov., comb. nov.,  
and emended description of the genus *Catellatospora*  
Asano and Kawamoto 1986 emend. Lee and Hah 2002,  
Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **58**, 1950-1960

Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 653

Williams et al. (1989), 2616

*Catenulispora* Busti et al. 2006 (Catenulisporaceae,  
Actinomycetales):

Typus: *C. acidiphila* Busti et al.

Erstbeschr.: Busti, E. et al. (2006), *Catenulispora*  
*acidiphila* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel, mycelium-  
forming actinomycete, and proposal of  
Catenulisporaceae fam. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol.  
Microbiol. **56**, 1741-1746; Tamura, T. et al. (2008),  
*Catenulispora subtropica* sp. nov. and *Catenulispora*  
*yoronensis* sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol.  
**58**, 1552-1555

*Catenuloplanes* Yokota et al. 1993 emend. Kudo et al. 1999 (= *Planopolyspora*) (Micromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *C. japonicus* Yokota et al.

Erstbeschr.: Yokota, A. et al. (1993), *Catenuloplanes*  
*japonicus* gen. nov., sp. nov., nom. rev., a new  
genus of the order Actinomycetales, Int. J. Syst.  
Bacteriol. **43**, 805-812; Kudo, T. et al. (1999),

*Catenuloplanes crispus* (Petrolini et al. 1993) comb. nov.: incorporation of the genus *Planopolyspora* Petrolini 1993 into the genus *Catenuloplanes* Yokota et al. 1993 with an amended description of the genus *Catenuloplanes*, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **49**, 1853-1860

*Cellulomonas* Bergey et al. 1923 (vgl. *Oerskovia*)  
(Cellulomonadaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *C. flavigena* (Kellerman & McBeth) Bergey et al. (= *Bacillus flavigenus* Kellerman & McBeth)  
Erstbeschr.: Bergey, D.H. et al. (1923), *Bergey's Manual of Determinative Bacteriology*, 1. Aufl., Williams & Wilkins, Baltimore (442 S.)

*Cellulosimicrobium* Schumann et al. 2001 emend. Yoon et al. 2007 (Promicromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *C. cellulans* (Metcalf & Brown) Schumann et al. (= *Nocardia cellulans* Metcalf & Brown)  
Erstbeschr.: Schumann, P. et al. (2001), *Reclassification of Cellulomonas cellulans* (Stackebrandt and Keddie 1986) as *Cellulosimicrobium cellulans* gen. nov., comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **51**, 1007-1010; Yoon, J.H. et al. (2007), *Cellulosimicrobium terreum* sp. nov., isolated from soil, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **57**, 2493-2497

*Chainia* s. *Streptomyces*

*Citricoccus* Altenburger et al. 2002 (Micrococcaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *C. muralis* Altenburger et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Altenburger, P. et al. (2002), *Citricoccus muralis* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel actinobacterium isolated from a medieval wall painting, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **52**, 2095-2100

*Clavibacter* Davis et al. 1984 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):  
Lebensweise: Z.T. phytopathogen und von Quarantänebestimmungen betroffen  
Typus: *C. michiganensis* (Smith) Davis et al. (= *Bacterium michiganense* Smith)  
Erstbeschr.: Davis, M.J. et al. (1984), *Clavibacter*: a new genus containing some phytopathogenic coryneform bacteria, including *Clavibacter xyli* subsp. *xyli* sp. nov., subsp. nov. and *Clavibacter xyli* subsp. *cynodontis* subsp. nov., pathogens that cause ratoon stunting disease of sugarcane and bermudagrass

stunting disease, Intern. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **34**, 107-117

Lit.: Sorauer (1928), u.a. S. 178-179 (als *Aplanobacter insidiosum*), 242-245 (als *Bacterium sepedonicum*) u. 256-258 (als *Aplanobacter michiganense*)

*Corynebacterium* Lehmann & Neumann 1896 (= *Bacterionema*; = *Caseobacter*) (Corynebacteriaceae, Actinomycetales) (z.T. Mycelbildner):

Typus: *C. diphtheriae* (Kruse in Flügge 1886) Lehmann & Neumann 1896 (= *Bacillus diphtheriae* Kruse in Flügge 1886)

Erstbeschr.: Lehmann, K.B. u. R. Neumann (1896), Atlas und Grundriss der Bakteriologie und Lehrbuch der speciellen bakteriologischen Diagnostik, Lehmann, München

Lit.: Collins, M.D. (1982), Reclassification of *Bacterionema matruchotii* (Mendel) in the genus *Corynebacterium*, as *Corynebacterium matruchotii* comb. nov., Zentralbl. Bakteriol. Parasitenkd. Infektionskr. Hyg., Abt. 1 Orig., **C3**, 364-367; Collins, M.D. et al. (1989), Phylogenetic evidence for the transfer of *Caseobacter polymorphus* (Crombach) to the genus *Corynebacterium*, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol., 1989, 39, 7-9

Crombach, W.H.J. (1978), *Caseobacter polymorphus* gen. nov., sp. nov., a coryne-form bacterium from cheese, Intern. J. Syst. Bact. **28**, 354-366

Gilmour, M.N. et al. (1961), The classification of organisms termed *Leptotrichia* (*Leptothrix*) *buccalis*, I, Review of the literature and proposed separation into *Leptotrichia buccalis* Trevisan 1879 and *Bacterionema* gen. nov., *B. matruchotii* (Mendel 1919) comb. nov., Bacteriol. Reviews **25**, 131-141 (*Bacterionema*)

*Couchioplanes* Tamura et al. 1994 (Micromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *C. caeruleus* (Horan & Brodsky) Tamura et al. (= *Actinoplanes caeruleus* Horan & Brodsky)

Erstbeschr.: Tamura, T. et al. (1994), A new genus of the order Actinomycetales, *Couchioplanes* gen. nov., with descriptions of *Couchioplanes caeruleus* (Horan and Brodsky 1986) comb. nov. and *Couchioplanes caeruleus* subsp. *azureus* subsp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **44**, 193-203

- Crossiella* Labeda 2001 (Pseudonocardiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
 Typus: *C. cryophila* (Labeda & Lechevalier) Labeda (= *Saccharothrix cryophilus* Labeda & Lechevalier)  
 Erstbeschr.: Labeda, D.P. (2001), *Crossiella* gen. nov., a new genus related to *Streptoalloteichus*, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **51**, 1575-1579
- Cryobacterium* Suzuki et al. 1997 emend. Dastager et al. 2008 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales):  
 Typus: *C. psychrophilum* (Inoue & Komagata) Suzuki et al. (= *Curtobacterium psychrophilum* Inoue & Komagata)  
 Erstbeschr.: Suzuki, K.I. et al. (1997), *Cryobacterium psychrophilum* gen. nov., sp. nov., nom. rev., comb. nov., an obligately psychrophilic actinomycete to accommodate "*Curtobacterium psychrophilum*" Inoue and Komagata 1976, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **47**, 474-478; Dastager, S.G. et al. (2008), *Cryobacterium mesophilum* sp. nov., a novel mesophilic bacterium, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **58**, 1241-1244
- Cryptosporangium* Tamura et al. 1998 (Kinesporiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
 Typus: *C. arvum* Tamura et al.  
 Erstbeschr.: Tamura, T. et al. (1998), A new genus of the order Actinomycetales, *Cryptosporangium* gen. nov., with descriptions of *Cryptosporangium arvum* sp. nov. and *Cryptosporangium japonicum* sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **48**, 995-1005
- Curtobacterium* Yamada & Komagata 1972 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):  
 Lebensweise: Z.T. phytopathogen und von Quarantänebestimmungen betroffen  
 Typus: *C. citreum* (Komagata & Iizuka) Yamada & Komagata (= *Brevibacterium citreum* Komagata & Iizuka)  
 Erstbeschr.: Yamada, K. u. K. Komagata (1972), Taxonomic studies on coryneform bacteria, V, Classification of coryneform bacteria, J. General Applied Microbiol. **18**, 417-431  
 Lit.: Sorauer (1928), 164-166 (*C. flaccumfaciens* als *Bacterium flaccumfaciens*)
- Dactylosporangium* Thiemann et al. 1967 (Micromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
 Typus: *D. aurantiacum* Thiemann et al.  
 Erstbeschr.: Thiemann, J.E. et al. (1967), A new genus of the Actinoplanaceae: *Dactylosporangium*, gen. nov. Archiv Mikrobiol., **58**, 42-52

- Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 654  
Williams et al. (1989), 2437 u. 2616
- Demequina* Yi et al. 2007 (incertae sedis, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *D. aestuarii* Yi et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Yi, H. et al. (2007), *Demequina aestuarii* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel actinomycete of the suborder Micrococcineae, and reclassification of *Cellulomonas fermentans* Bagnara et al. 1985 as *Actinotalea fermentans* gen. nov., comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **57**, 151-156
- Demetria* Groth et al. 1997 (Dermacoccaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *D. terragena* Groth et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Groth, I. et al. (1997), *Demetria terragena* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new genus of actinomycetes isolated from compost soil, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **47**, 1129-1133
- Dermabacter* Jones & Collins 1989 (Dermabacteraceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *D. hominis* Jones & Collins  
Erstbeschr.: Jones, D. u. M.D. Collins (1989), Taxonomic studies on some human cutaneous coryneform bacteria: description of *Dermabacter hominis* gen. nov., sp. nov., FEMS Microbiol. Lett. **51**, 51-56
- Dermacoccus* Stackebrandt et al. 1995 (Dermacoccaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *D. nishinomiyaensis* (Oda) Stackebrandt et al. (= *Micrococcus nishinomiyaensis* Oda)  
Erstbeschr.: Stackebrandt, E. et al. (1995), Taxonomic dissection of the genus *Micrococcus*: *Kocuria* gen. nov., *Nesterenkonia* gen. nov., *Kytococcus* gen. nov., *Dermacoccus* gen. nov., and *Micrococcus* Cohn 1872 gen. emend., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **45**, 682-692
- Dermatophilus* (van Saceghem 1915) Gordon 1964 (= *Dermatophilus* van Saceghem 1915) (Dermatophilaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *D. congolensis* (van Saceghem) Gordon (= *Dermatophilus congolensis* van Saceghem)  
Erstbeschr.: Saceghem, Van, R. (1915), Dermatose contagieuse (Impétigo contagieux), Bull. Soc. Pathol. Exotique **8**, 354-359; Gordon, M.A. (1964), The genus *Dermatophilus*, J. Bacteriol. **88**, 509-522  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 651  
Williams et al. (1989), 2409
- Dietzia* Rainey et al. 1995 (Dietziaceae, Actinomycetales)

(kein Mycel bildend):

Typus: *D. maris* (Nesterenko et al.) Rainey et al. (= *Rhodococcus maris* Nesterenko et al.)

Erstbeschr.: Rainey, F.A. et al. (1995), *Dietzia*, a new genus including *Dietzia maris* comb. nov., formerly *Rhodococcus maris*, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **45**, 32-36

*Elytrosporangium* s. *Streptomyces*

*Excellospora* s. *Actinomadura*

*Faenia* s. *Saccharopolyspora*

*Falcivibrio* s. *Mobiluncus*

*Frankia* Brunch. 1886 (Frankiaceae, Actinomycetales)

(Mycelbildner) [= *Frankiella* Maire & Tison 1909 (non Speschnew 1900; ist *Greeneria*, Coelomyceten)]:

Typus [einzige Art]: *F. subtilis* Brunch. [heute *F. alni* (Woron.) Tubeuf; Basionym: *Schinzia alni* Woron.]

Erstbeschr.: Brunchorst, J. (1886), Über einige Wurzelanschwellungen, besonders diejenigen von *Alnus* und den Elaeagnaceen, Untersuch. Bot. Inst. Tübingen **2**, 151-177 (S. 174)

Lit.: Hawker u. Fraymouth (1951), J. Gen. Microbiol. **5**, 369

Holt et al. (1994), 651

Kirk et al. (2008), 263 (Angaben hier falsch)

Maire u. Tison (1909), AM **7**, 242 (*Frankiella*)

Saccardo (1888), Sylloge Fungorum **7**, 464 (als *Plasmodiophora*)

Tubeuf, K. (1895), Pflanzenkrankheiten durch Kryptogame Parasiten verursacht, Springer, Berlin (599 S.)

Williams et al. (1989), 2410

Woronin, M. (1866), Über die bei der Schwarzerle (*Alnus glutinosa*) und der gewöhnlichen Garten-Lupine (*Lupinus mutabilis*) auftretenden

Wurzelanschwellungen, Mém. Acad. Sci. St. Petersburg **10**, 1-10

*Friedmanniella* Schumann et al. 1997 (Nocardioideae, Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):

Typus: *F. antarctica* Schumann et al.

Erstbeschr.: Schumann, P. et al. (1997), *Friedmanniella antarctica* gen. nov., sp. nov., an LL-diaminopimelic acid-containing actinomycete from Antarctic sandstone, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **47**, 278-283

*Frigoribacterium* Kämpfer et al. 2000 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):

- Typus: *F. faeni* Kämpfer et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Kämpfer, P. et al. (2000), *Frigoribacterium faeni* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel psychrophilic genus of the family Microbacteriaceae, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **50**, 355-363
- Frondicola* Zhang et al. 2007 [non *Frondicola* Hyde 1992; Lit.: Hyde, K.D. (1992), J. Linn. Soc., Bot. **110**(2), 100; sind Pilze der Hyponectriaceae] (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *F. australicus* Zhang et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Zhang, L. et al. (2007), *Frondicola australicus* gen. nov., sp. nov., isolated from decaying leaf litter from a pine forest, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **57**, 1177-1182
- Geodermatophilus* Luedemann 1968 (Geodermatophilaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *G. obscurus* Luedemann  
Erstbeschr.: Luedemann, G.M. (1968), *Geodermatophilus*, a new genus of the Dermatophilaceae (Actinomycetales), J. Bacteriol. **96**, 1848-1858  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 652  
Williams et al. (1989), 2406
- Georgenia* Altenburger et al. 2002 emend. Li et al. 2007 (Beutenbergiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *G. muralis* Altenburger et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Altenburger, P. et al. (2002), *Georgenia muralis* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel actinobacterium isolated from a medieval wall painting, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **52**, 875-881; Li, W.J. et al. (2007), *Georgenia ruanii* sp. nov., a novel actinobacterium isolated from forest soil in Yunnan (China), and emended description of the genus *Georgenia*, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **57**, 1424-1428
- Glycomyces* Labeda et al. 1985 emend. Labeda & Kroppenstedt 2004 (Glycomycetaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *G. harbinensis* Labeda et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Labeda, D.P. et al. (1985), *Glycomyces*, a new genus of the Actinomycetales, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **35**, 417-421; Labeda, D.P. u. R.M. Kroppenstedt (2004), Emended description of the genus *Glycomyces* and description of *Glycomyces algeriensis* sp. nov., *Glycomyces arizonensis* sp. nov. and *Glycomyces lechevalierae* sp. nov., Int. J.

- Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **54**, 2343-2346  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 701  
Williams et al. (1989), 2586
- Goodfellowiella* Labeda et al. 2008 (Pseudonocardiaceae, Actinomycetales) [= *Goodfellowia* Labeda & Kroppenstedt 2006 nom. illeg.; non *Goodfellowia* Hartert 1903; sind Vögel]:  
Typus: *G. coeruleoviolacea* (Preobrazhenskaya & Terekhova) Labeda et al. (= *Actinomadura coeruleoviolacea* Preobrazhenskaya & Terekhova)  
Erstbeschr.: Labeda, D.P. et al. (2008), Proposal of *Goodfellowiella* gen. nov. to replace the illegitimate genus name *Goodfellowia* Labeda and Kroppenstedt 2006, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **58**, 1047-1048
- Gordonia* (Tsukamura et al. 1971) Stackebrandt et al. 1989 (= *Gordona* Tsukamura et al. 1971) (Gordoniaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *Gordonia bronchialis* (Tsukamura et al.) Stackebrandt et al. (= *Gordona bronchialis* Tsukamura et al.)  
Erstbeschr.: Stackebrandt, E. et al. (1988), Evidence of phylogenetic heterogeneity within the genus *Rhodococcus*: revival of the genus *Gordona* (Tsukamura), J. Gen. Appl. Microbiol. **34**, 341-348; Stackebrandt, E. et al. (1997), Proposal for a new hierarchic classification system, Actinobacteria classis nov., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **47**, 479-491  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 625
- Granulicoccus* Maszenan et al. 2007 (Propionibacteriaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *G. phenolivorans* Maszenan et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Maszenan, A.M. et al. (2007), *Granulicoccus phenolivorans* gen. nov., sp. nov., a Gram-positive, phenol-degrading coccus isolated from phenol-degrading aerobic granules, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **57**, 730-737
- Gulosibacter* Manaia et al. 2004 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *G. molinativorax* Manaia et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Manaia, C.M. et al. (2004), *Gulosibacter molinativorax* gen. nov., sp. nov., a molinate-degrading bacterium, and classification of '*Brevibacterium helvolum*' DSM 20419 as



- Pseudoclavibacter helvolus* gen. nov., sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **54**, 783-789
- Herbidospora* Kudo et al. 1993 (Streptosporangiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *H. cretacea* Kudo et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Kudo, T. et al. (1993), *Herbidospora* gen. nov., a new genus of the family Streptosporangiaceae Goodfellow et al. 1990, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **43**, 319-328
- Holophaga* Liesack et al. 1995:  
Typus: *H. foetida* Liesack et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Liesack, W. et al. (1994), *Holophaga foetida* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new, homoacetogenic bacterium degrading methoxylated aromatic compounds, Arch. Microbiol. **162**, 85-90
- Hongia* s. *Kribella*
- Humicoccus* Yoon et al. 2007 (Nakamurellaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *H. flavidus* Yoon et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Yoon, J.H. et al. (2007), *Humicoccus flavidus* gen. nov., sp. nov., isolated from soil, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **57**, 56-59
- Humihabitans* Kageyama et al. 2007 (Intrasporangiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *H. oryzae* Kageyama et al. 2007  
Erstbeschr.: Kageyama, A. et al. (2007), *Humihabitans oryzae* gen. nov., sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **57**, 2163-2166
- Intrasporangium* Kalakoutskii et al. 1967 (Intrasporangiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *I. calvum* Kalakoutskii et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Kalakoutskii, L.V. et al. (1967), A new genus of the Actinomycetales, Intrasporangium gen. nov., J. General Microbiol. **48**, 79-85  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 667  
Williams et al. (1989), 2395
- Isoptericola* Stackebrandt et al. 2004 (Promicromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *I. variabilis* (Bakalidou et al.) Stackebrandt et al. (= *Cellulosimicrobium variabile* Bakalidou et al.)  
Erstbeschr.: Stackebrandt, E. et al. (2004),  
Reclassification of *Cellulosimicrobium variabile* Bakalidou et al. 2002 as *Isoptericola variabilis*

- gen. nov., comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **54**, 685-688
- Janibacter* Martin et al. 1997 (Intrasporangiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *J. limosus* Martin et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Martin, K. et al. (1997), *Janibacter limosus* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new actinomycete with meso-diaminopimelic acid in the cell wall, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **47**, 529-534
- Jiangella* Song et al. 2005 (Propionibacteriaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *J. gansuensis* Song et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Song, L. et al. (2005), *Jiangella gansuensis* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel actinomycete from a desert soil in north-west China, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **55**, 881-884
- Jonesia* Rocourt & Stackebrandt 1987 (Jonesiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *J. denitrificans* (Prévot) Rocourt et al. (= *Listeria denitrificans* Prévot)  
Erstbeschr.: Rocourt, J. u. E. Stackebrandt in Rocourt, J. et al. (1987), Transfer of *Listeria denitrificans* to a new genus, *Jonesia* gen. nov., as *Jonesia denitrificans* comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **37**, 266-270  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 632
- Kibdelosporangium* Shearer et al. 1986 (Pseudonocardiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *K. aridum* Shearer et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Shearer, M.C. et al. (1986), New genus of the Actinomycetales: *Kibdelosporangium aridum* gen. nov., sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **36**, 47-54  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 629  
Williams et al. (1989), 2590 u. 2616
- Kineococcus* Yokota et al. 1993 (Kinesporiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *K. aurantiacus* Yokota et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Yokota, A. et al. (1993), *Kineococcus aurantiacus* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new aerobic, gram-positive, motile coccus with meso-diaminopimelic acid and arabinogalactan in the cell wall, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **43**, 52-57
- Kineosphaera* Liu et al. 2002 (Dermatophilaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *K. limosa* Liu et al.

Erstbeschr.: Liu, W.T. et al. (2002), *Kineosphaera limosa* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel Gram-positive polyhydroxyalkanoate-accumulating coccus isolated from activated sludge, *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol.* **52**, 1845-1849

*Kineosporia* Pagani & Parenti 1978 emend. Kudo et al. 1998 (Kinesporiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Typus: *K. aurantiaca* Pagani & Parenti

Erstbeschr.: Pagani, H. u. F. Parenti (1978), *Kineosporia*, a new genus of the order Actinomycetales, *Intern. J. Syst. Bact.* **28**, 401-406; Kudo, T. et al. (1998), Description of four new species of the genus *Kineosporia*: *Kineosporia succinea* sp. nov., *Kineosporia rhizophila* sp. nov., *Kineosporia mikuniensis* sp. nov. and *Kineosporia rhamnosa* sp. nov., isolated from plant samples, and amended description of the genus *Kineosporia*, *Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol.* **48**, 1245-1255

Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 667

Williams et al. (1989), 2504

*Kitasatoa* s. *Streptomyces*

*Kitasatospora* Omura et al. 1983 corr. Zhang et al. 1997 (= *Kitasatosporia* Omura et al. 1983) (zu *Streptomyces*?) (Streptomycetaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Typus: *K. setae* Omura et al. 1983 corr. Zhang et al. 1997

Erstbeschr.: Zhang, Z. et al. (1997), A proposal to revive the genus *Kitastospora* (Omura, Takahashi, Iwai, and Tanaka 1982), *Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol.* **47**, 1048-1054

Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 701

Takahashi, Y. et al. (1982), *Kitasatosporia*, a new genus of the order Actinomycetales, *J. Antibiot.* **35**, 1013-1019

Wellington, E.M.H. et al. (1992), Taxonomic status of *Kitasatosporia*, and proposal unification with *Streptomyces* on the basis of phenotypic and 16S rRNA analysis and emendation of *Streptomyces* Waksman and Henrici 1943, *Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol.* **42**, 156-160

Williams et al. (1989), 2594 u. 2616

*Knoellia* Groth et al. 2002 (Intrasporangiaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *K. sinensis* Groth et al. 2002

Erstbeschr.: Groth, I. et al. (2002), *Knoellia sinensis*

- gen. nov., sp. nov. and *Knoellia subterranea* sp. nov., two novel actinobacteria isolated from a cave, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **52**, 77-84
- Kocuria* Stackebrandt et al. 1995 (= *Pelczaria*) (Micrococcaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *K. rosea* (Flügge) Stackebrandt et al. (= *Micrococcus roseus* Flügge)  
Erstbeschr.: Stackebrandt, E. et al. (1995), Taxonomic dissection of the genus *Micrococcus*: *Kocuria* gen. nov., *Nesterenkonia* gen. nov., *Kytococcus* gen. nov., *Dermacoccus* gen. nov., and *Micrococcus* Cohn 1872 gen. emend., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **45**, 682-692
- Krasilnikovia* Ara & Kudo 2007 (Micromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *K. cinnamomea* Ara & Kudo  
Erstbeschr.: Ara, I. u. T. Kudo (2007), *Krasilnikovia* gen. nov., a new member of the family Micromonosporaceae and description of *Krasilnikovia cinnamomea* sp. nov., Actinomycetologica **21**, 1-10
- Kribbella* Park et al. 1999 emend. Sohn et al. 2003 (= *Hongia*) (Nocardioidaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *K. flavida* Park et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Park, Y.H. et al. (1999), Classification of "*Nocardioides fulvus*" IFO (now NBRC) 14399 and *Nocardioides* sp. ATCC 39419 in *Kribbella* gen. nov., as *Kribbella flavida* sp. nov. and *Kribbella sandramycini* sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **49**, 743-752; Sohn, K. et al. (2003), Transfer of *Hongia koreensis* Lee et al. 2000 to the genus *Kribbella* Park et al. 1999 as *Kribbella koreensis* comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **53**, 1005-1007  
Lit.: Lee, S.D. et al. (2000), *Hongia* gen. nov., a new genus of the order Actinomycetales, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **50**, 191-199  
Sohn, K. et al. (2003), Transfer of *Hongia koreensis* Lee et al. 2000 to the genus *Kribbella* Park et al. 1999 as *Kribbella koreensis* comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **53**, 1005-1007
- Kribbia* Jung et al. 2006 (Intrasporangiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *K. dieselivorans* Jung et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Jung, S.Y. et al. (2006), *Kribbia dieselivorans* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel member of the family Intrasporangiaceae, Int. J. Syst. Evol.

Microbiol. **56**, 2427-2432

*Kutzneria* Stackebrandt et al. 1994 (Pseudonocardiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Typus: *K. viridogrisea* (Okuda et al.) Stackebrandt et al.  
(= *Streptosporangium viridogriseum* Okuda et al.)

Erstbeschr.: Stackebrandt, E. et al. (1994), Transfer of *Streptosporangium viridogriseum* (Okuda et al. 1966), *Streptosporangium viridogriseum* subsp. *kofuense* (Nonomura and Ohara 1969), and *Streptosporangium albidum* (Furumai et al. 1968) to *Kutzneria* gen. nov. as *Kutzneria viridogrisea* comb. nov., *Kutzneria kofuensis* comb. nov., and *Kutzneria albida* comb. nov., respectively, and emendation of the genus *Streptosporangium*, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **44**, 265-269

*Kytococcus* Stackebrandt et al. 1995 (Dermacoccaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *K. sedentarius* (ZoBell & Upham) Stackebrandt et al. (= *Micrococcus sedentarius* ZoBell & Upham)

Erstbeschr.: Stackebrandt, E. et al. (1995), Taxonomic dissection of the genus *Micrococcus*: *Kocuria* gen. nov., *Nesterenkonia* gen. nov., *Kytococcus* gen. nov., *Dermacoccus* gen. nov., and *Micrococcus* Cohn 1872 gen. emend., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **45**, 682-692

*Lapillicoccus* Lee & Lee 2007 (Intrasporangiaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *L. jejuensis* Lee & Lee

Erstbeschr.: Lee, S.D. u. D.W. Lee (2007), *Lapillicoccus jejuensis* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel actinobacterium of the family Intrasporangiaceae, isolated from stone, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **57**, 2794-2798

*Lebedella* (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales) [nicht in der LPSN]

*Lechevalieria* Labeda et al. 2001 (Actinosynnemataceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *L. aerocolonigenes* (Shinobu & Kawato) Labeda et al. (= *Streptomyces aerocolonigenes* Shinobu & Kawato)

Erstbeschr.: Labeda, D.P. et al. (2001), Revival of the genus *Lentzea* and proposal for *Lechevalieria* gen. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **51**, 1045-1050

*Leifsonia* Evtushenko et al. 2000 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *L. aquatica* (Leifson) Evtushenko et al. (= *Corynebacterium aquaticum* Leifson)  
Erstbeschr.: Evtushenko, L.I. et al. (2000), *Leifsonia poae* gen. nov., sp. nov., isolated from nematode galls on *Poa annua*, and reclassification of '*Corynebacterium aquaticum*' Leifson 1962 as *Leifsonia aquatica* (ex Leifson 1962) gen. nov., nom. rev., comb. nov. and *Clavibacter xyli* Davis et al. 1984 with two subspecies as *Leifsonia xyli* (Davis et al. 1984) gen. nov., comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **50**, 371-380

Lit.: Suzuki, K. et al. (1999), *Leifsonia* gen. nov., a genus for 2,4-diaminobutyric acid-containing actinomycetes to accomodate "*Corynebacterium aquaticum*" Leifson 1962 and *Clavibacter xyli* subsp. *cynodontis* Davis et al. 1984, J. Gen. Appl. Microbiol. **45**, 253-262

*Lentzea* s. *Saccharothrix*

*Leucobacter* Takeuchi et al. 1996 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):

Typus: *L. komagatae* Takeuchi et al.

Erstbeschr.: Takeuchi, M. et al. (1996), *Leucobacter komagatae* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new aerobic gram-positive, nonsporulating rod with 2,4-diaminobutyric acid in the cell wall, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **46**, 967-971

*Longispora* Matsumoto et al. 2003 (Micromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *L. albida* Matsumoto et al.

Erstbeschr.: Matsumoto, A. et al. (2003), *Longispora albida* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel genus of the family Micromonosporaceae, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **53**, 1553-1559

*Luedemannella* Ara & Kudo 2007 (Micromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *L. helvata* Ara & Kudo

Erstbeschr.: Ara, I. u. T. Kudo (2007), *Luedemannella* gen. nov., a new member of the family Micromonosporaceae and description of *Luedemannella helvata* sp. nov. and *Luedemannella flava* sp. nov., J. Gen. Appl. Microbiol. **53**, 39-51

*Luteococcus* Tamura et al. 1994 emend. Collins et al. 2000 (Propionibacteriaceae, Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):

Typus: *L. japonicus* Tamura et al.

Erstbeschr.: Tamura, T. et al. (1994), *Luteococcus japonicus* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new gram-positive coccus with LL-diaminopimelic acid in the cell wall, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **44**, 348-356; Collins, M.D. et al. (2000), *Luteococcus peritonei* sp. nov., isolated from the human peritoneum, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **50**, 179-181

*Marmoricola* Urzi et al. 2000 emend. Dastager et al. 2008  
(Nocardioideae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *M. aurantiacus* Urzi et al.

Erstbeschr.: Urzi, C. et al. (2000), *Marmoricola aurantiacus* gen. nov., sp. nov., a coccoid member of the family Nocardioideae isolated from a marble statue, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **50**, 529-536; Dastager, S.G. et al. (2008), *Marmoricola bigeumensis* sp. nov., a member of the family Nocardioideae, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **58**, 1060-1063

*Microbacterium* Orla-Jensen 1919 emend. Takeuchi & Hatano 1998  
(= *Aureobacterium*) (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales)  
(kein Mycel bildend):

Typus: *M. lacticum* Orla-Jensen

Erstbeschr.: Orla-Jensen, S. (1919), The lactic acid bacteria, Høst, Copenhagen (196 S.); Takeuchi, M. u. K. Hatano (1998), Union of the genera *Microbacterium* Orla-Jensen and *Aureobacterium* Collins et al. in a redefined genus *Microbacterium*, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **48**, 739-747

Lit.: Collins, M.D. et al. (1983), Classification of some coryneform bacteria in a new genus *Aureobacterium*, Syst. Appl. Microbiol. **4**, 236-252 (*Aureobacterium*)

Takeuchi, M. u. K. Hatano (1998), Union of the genera *Microbacterium* Orla-Jensen and *Aureobacterium* Collins et al. in a redefined genus *Microbacterium*, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **48**, 739-747

Yokota, A. et al. (1993), Proposal of six new species in the genus *Aureobacterium* and transfer of *Flavobacterium esteraromaticum* Omelianski to the genus *Aureobacterium* as *Aureobacterium esteraromaticum* comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **43**, 555-564 (*Aureobacterium*)

*Microbispora* Nonomura & Ohara 1957 emend. Zhang et al. 1998  
(Streptosporangiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Typus: *M. rosea* Nonomura & Ohara

Erstbeschr.: Nonomura, H. u. Y. Ohara (1957),  
Distribution of Actinomycetes in the soil, II,  
*Microbispora*, a new genus of the Streptomycetaceae,  
J. Fermentation Technol. **35**, 307-311; Zhang, Z. et  
al. (1998), Reclassification of *Thermomonospora* and  
*Microtetrastroma*, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **48**, 411-  
422

Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 677

Nonomura, H. u. Y. Ohara (1971), Distribution of  
actinomycetes in soil, IX, New species of the genus  
*Microbispora* and *Microtetrastroma* and their isolation  
methods, J. Fermentation Technol. **49**, 887-894

Williams et al. (1989), 2526 u. 2616

*Microcella* Tiago et al. 2005 emend. Tiago et al. 2006  
(Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *M. putealis* Tiago et al.

Erstbeschr.: Tiago, I. et al. (2005), *Microcella*  
*putealis* gen. nov., sp. nov., a Gram-positive  
alkaliphilic bacterium isolated from a nonsaline  
alkaline groundwater, Syst. Appl. Microbiol. **28**,  
479-487; Tiago, I. et al. (2006), *Microcella*  
*alkaliphila* sp. nov., a novel member of the family  
Microbacteriaceae isolated from a non-saline  
alkaline groundwater, and emended description of the  
genus *Microcella*, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **56**,  
2313-2316

*Micrococcus* Cohn 1872 emend. Wieser et al. 2002

(Micrococcaceae, Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):

Typus: *M. luteus* (Schröt.) Cohn (= *Bacteridium luteum*  
Schröt.)

Erstbeschr.: Cohn, F. (1872), Untersuchungen über  
Bakterien, Beiträge Biologie Pflanzen **1**, 127-224;  
Wieser, M. et al. (2002), Emended descriptions of  
the genus *Micrococcus*, *Micrococcus luteus* (Cohn  
1872) and *Micrococcus lylae* (Kloos et al. 1974),  
Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **52**, 629-637

Lit.: Stackebrandt, E. et al. (1995), Taxonomic  
dissection of the genus *Micrococcus*: *Kocuria* gen.  
nov., *Nesterenkonia* gen. nov., *Kytococcus* gen. nov.,  
*Dermacoccus* gen. nov., and *Micrococcus* Cohn 1872  
gen. emend., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **45**, 682-692

*Microellobosporia* s. *Streptomyces*

*Microlunatus* Nakamura et al. 1995 (Propionibacteriaceae,



Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):

Typus: *M. phosphovorius* Nakamura et al.

Erstbeschr.: Nakamura, K. et al. (1995), *Microlunatus phosphovorius* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new gram-positive polyphosphate-accumulating bacterium isolated from activated sludge, *Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol.* **45**, 17-22

*Micromonospora* Ørskov 1923 emend. Kasai et al. 2000

(Micromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Typus: *M. chalcea* (Foulerton 1905) Ørskov 1923 (= *Streptothrix chalcea* Foulerton 1905)

Erstbeschr.: Ørskov, J. (1923), Investigations into the morphology of the ray fungi, Levin u. Munksgaard, Kopenhagen; Kasai, H. et al. (2000), Intrageneric relationships among *Micromonospora* species deduced from gyrB-based phylogeny and DNA relatedness, *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol.* **50**, 127-134

Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 654

Lee, S.D. et al. (1999), A phylogenetic analysis of the genus *Catellatospora* based on 16S ribosomal DNA sequences, including transfer of *Catellatospora matsumotoense* to the genus *Micromonospora* as *Micromonospora matsumotoense* comb. nov., *FEMS Microbiol. Lett.* **178**, 349-354

Williams et al. (1989), 2442 u. 2616

*Micropolyspora* Lechevalier et al. 1961 (vgl. *Nocardia* u.

*Saccharopolyspora*) (Nocardiaceae, Actinomycetales)

(Mycelbildner):

Typus: *M. brevicatena* Lechevalier et al.

Erstbeschr.: Lechevalier, H.A. et al. (1961), A new genus of the Actinomycetales: *Micropolyspora* gen. nov., *J. General Microbiol.* **26**, 11-18

Lit.: Goodfellow, M. u. T. Pirouz (1982), Numerical classification of sporoactinomyces containing meso-diaminopimelic acid in the cell wall, *J. Gen. Microbiol.* **128**, 503-527

McCarthy, A.J. et al. (1983), Conservation of the name *Micropolyspora* Lechevalier, Solotorovsky, and McDurmont and designation of *Micropolyspora faeni* Cross, Maciver, and Lacey as the type species of the genus; request for an opinion, *Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol.* **33**, 430-433

*Micropruina* Shintani et al. 2000 (Nocardioidaceae, Actinomycetales):

- Typus: *M. glycogenica* Shintani et al.  
 Erstbeschr.: Shintani, T. et al. (2000), *Micropruina glycogenica* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new Gram-positive glycogen-accumulating bacterium isolated from activated sludge, *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol.* **50**, 201-207
- Microterricola* Matsumoto et al. 2008 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales):  
 Typus: *M. viridarii* Matsumoto et al.  
 Erstbeschr.: Matsumoto, A. et al. (2008), *Microterricola viridarii* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new member of the family Microbacteriaceae, *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol.* **58**, 1019-1023
- Microtetraspora* Thiemann et al. 1968 emend. Zhang et al. 1998 (Streptosporangiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
 Typus: *M. glauca* Thiemann et al.  
 Erstbeschr.: Thiemann, J.E. et al. (1968), A new genus of the Actinomycetales: *Microtetraspora* gen. nov., *J. General Microbiol.* **50**, 295-303; Zhang, Z. et al. (1998), Reclassification of *Thermomonospora* and *Microtetraspora*, *Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol.* **48**, 411-422  
 Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 677  
 Nonomura, H. u. Y. Ohara (1971), Distribution of actinomycetes in soil, IX, New species of the genus *Microbispora* and *Microtetraspora* and their isolation methods, *J. Fermentation Technol.* **49**, 887-894  
 Williams et al. (1989), 2531
- Millisia* Soddell et al. 2006 (Gordoniaceae, Actinomycetales):  
 Typus: *M. brevis* Soddell et al.  
 Erstbeschr.: Soddell, J.A. et al. (2006), *Millisia brevis* gen. nov., sp. nov., an actinomycete isolated from activated sludge foam, *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol.* **56**, 739-744
- Mobiluncus* Spiegel & Roberts 1984 emend. Hoyles et al. 2004 (= *Falcivibrio*) (Actinomycetaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
 Typus: *M. curtisii* Spiegel & Roberts  
 Erstbeschr.: Spiegel, C.A. u. M. Roberts (1984), *Mobiluncus* gen. nov., *Mobiluncus curtisii* subsp. *curtisii* sp. nov., *Mobiluncus curtisii* subsp. *holmesii* subsp. nov., and *Mobiluncus mulieris* sp. nov., curved rods from the human vagina, *Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol.* **34**, 177-184; Hoyles, L. et al.

(2004), Transfer of members of the genus *Falcivibrio* to the genus *Mobiluncus*, and emended descriptions of the genus *Mobiluncus*, Syst. Appl. Microbiol. **27**, 72-83

Lit.: Hammann, R., A. Kronibus, A. Viebahn u. H. Brandis (1984), *Falcivibrio grandis* gen. nov. sp. nov., and *Falcivibrio vaginalis* gen. nov. sp. nov., a new genus and species to accommodate anaerobic motile curved rods formerly described as "*Vibrio mulieris*" (Prévot 1940) Breed et al. 1948, Syst. Appl. Microbiol. **5**, 81-96

*Modestobacter* Mevs et al. 2000 emend. Reddy et al. 2007 (Geodermatophilaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *M. multiseptatus* Mevs et al.

Erstbeschr.: Mevs, U. et al. (2000), *Modestobacter multiseptatus* gen. nov., sp. nov., a budding actinomycete from soils of the Asgard Range (Transantarctic Mountains), Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **50**, 337-346; Reddy, G.S.N. et al. (2007), *Modestobacter versicolor* sp. nov., an actinobacterium from biological soil crusts that produces melanins under oligotrophy, with emended descriptions of the genus *Modestobacter* and *Modestobacter multiseptatus* Mevs et al. 2000, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **57**, 2014-2020

*Myceligeners* Cui et al. 2004 (Promicromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Typus: *M. xiligouense* Cui et al.

Erstbeschr.: Cui, X. et al. (2004), *Myceligeners xiligouense* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel hyphae-forming member of the family Promicromonosporaceae, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **54**, 1287-1293

*Mycetocola* Tsukamoto et al. 2001 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):

Typus: *M. saprophilus* Tsukamoto et al.

Erstbeschr.: Tsukamoto, T. et al. (2001), Proposal of *Mycetocola* gen. nov. in the family Microbacteriaceae and three new species, *Mycetocola saprophilus* sp. nov., *Mycetocola tolaasinivorans* sp. nov. and *Mycetocola lacteus* sp. nov., isolated from cultivated mushroom, *Pleurotus ostreatus*, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **51**, 937-944

*Mycobacterium* Lehmann & Neumann 1896 (Mycobacteriaceae,

Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner, doch Mycel sehr rudimentär

od. fehlend):

Typus: *M. tuberculosis* (Zopf) Lehmann & Neumann (= *Bacterium tuberculosis* Zopf)

Erstbeschr.: Lehmann, K.B. u. R. Neumann (1896), Atlas und Grundriss der Bakteriologie und Lehrbuch der speciellen bakteriologischen Diagnostik, 1. Aufl., Lehmann, München

*Nakamurella* Tao et al. 2004 [= *Microsphaera* Yoshimi et al. 1996; non *Microsphaera* (Wallr.) Lév., sind Mehltau-Pilze, die heute zu *Erysiphe* gehören (s. Pyrenomyceten-Datei)] (Nakamurellaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *N. multipartita* (Yoshimi et al.) Tao et al. (= *Microsphaera multipartita* Yoshimi et al.)

Erstbeschr.: Tao, T.S. et al. (2004), Proposal of *Nakamurella* gen. nov. as a substitute for the bacterial genus *Microsphaera* Yoshimi et al. 1996 and Nakamurellaceae fam. nov. as a substitute for the illegitimate bacterial family Microsphaeraceae Rainey et al. 1997, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **54**, 999-1000

*Nesterenkonia* Stackebrandt et al. 1995 emend. Li et al. 2005 (Micrococcaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *N. halobia* (Onishi & Kamekura) Stackebrandt et al. (= *Micrococcus halobius* Onishi & Kamekura)

Erstbeschr.: Stackebrandt, E. et al. (1995), Taxonomic dissection of the genus *Micrococcus*: *Kocuria* gen. nov., *Nesterenkonia* gen. nov., *Kytococcus* gen. nov., *Dermacoccus* gen. nov., and *Micrococcus* Cohn 1872 gen. emend., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **45**, 682-692; Li, W.J. et al. (2005), *Nesterenkonia sandarakina* sp. nov. and *Nesterenkonia lutea* sp. nov., novel actinobacteria, and emended description of the genus *Nesterenkonia*, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **55**, 463-466

*Nocardia* Trevisan 1889 (vgl. *Micropolyspora*) (Nocardiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelexporter):

Typus: *N. asteroides* (Eppinger) Blanchard (= *Cladothrix asteroides* Eppinger)

Erstbeschr.: Trevisan, V. (1889), Generi e le Specie delle Batteriacee, Zanaboni u. Gabuzzi, Milano

Lit.: Goodfellow, M. u. T. Pirouz (1982), Numerical classification of sporoactinomyces containing meso-diaminopimelic acid in the cell wall, J. Gen. Microbiol. **128**, 503-527 (*Micropolyspora*)

- Holt et al. (1994), 626  
Williams et al. (1989), 2350 u. 2616  
*Nocardioides* Prauser 1976 (Nocardioideaceae, Actinomycetales)  
(Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *N. albus* Prauser  
Erstbeschr.: Prauser, H. (1976), *Nocardioides*, a new  
genus of the order Actinomycetales, Int. J. Syst.  
Bact. **26**, 58-65  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 631  
Williams et al. (1989), 2371  
*Nocardioopsis* (Brocq-Rousseau 1904) Meyer 1976  
(Nocardioopsidaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *N. dassonvillei* (Brocq-Rousseau) Meyer (= *Streptothrix dassonvillei* Brocq-Rousseau)  
Erstbeschr.: Meyer, J. (1976), *Nocardioopsis*, a new genus  
of the order Actinomycetales, Int. J. Syst. Bact.  
**26**, 487-493; Brocq-Rousseau, D. (1904), Sur un  
*Streptothrix* cause de l'altération des avoines  
moisiés, Rev. Gén. Bot. **16**, 219-230  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 693  
Williams et al. (1989), 2562  
*Nonomuraea* Zhang et al. 1998 corr. Chiba et al. 1999 (= *Nonomuria*) (Streptosporangiaceae, Actinomycetales)  
(Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *N. pusilla* (Nonomura & Ohara) Zhang et al. (= *Actinomadura pusilla* Nonomura & Ohara)  
Erstbeschr.: Zhang, Z. et al. (1998), Reclassification of  
*Thermomonospora* and *Microtetraspora*, Int. J. Syst.  
Bact. **48**, 411-422; Chiba, S. et al. (1999),  
Taxonomic re-evaluation of '*Nocardioopsis*' sp. K-252T  
(= NRRL 15532T): a proposal to transfer this strain  
to the genus *Nonomuraea* as *Nonomuraea longicatena*  
sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bact. **49**, 1623-1630  
*Oerskovia* Prauser et al. 1970 emend. Stackebrandt et al. 2002  
(vgl. *Cellulomonas*) (Cellulomonadaceae, Actinomycetales)  
(Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *O. turbata* (Erikson) Prauser et al. (= *Nocardia turbata* Erikson)  
Erstbeschr.: Prauser, H. et al. (1970), Description of  
*Oerskovia* gen. n. to harbor Ørskov's motile  
*Nocardia*, Appl. Microbiol. **19**, 534; Stackebrandt, E.  
et al. (2002), Re-evaluation of the status of the  
genus *Oerskovia*, reclassification of  
*Promicromonospora enterophila* (Jager et al. 1983) as

- Oerskovia enterophila* comb. nov. and description of  
*Oerskovia jenensis* sp. nov. and *Oerskovia*  
*paurometabola* sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol.  
Microbiol. **52**, 1105-1111
- Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 632  
Williams et al. (1989), 2379
- Okibacterium* Evtushenko et al. 2002 (Microbacteriaceae,  
Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):  
Typus: *O. fritillariae* Evtushenko et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Evtushenko, L.I. et al. (2002), *Okibacterium*  
*fritillariae* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel genus of  
the family Microbacteriaceae, Int. J. Syst. Evol.  
Microbiol. **52**, 987-993
- Oospora*: Dieser Name von *Oidium*-ähnlichen Hyphomyceten wurde  
in der Vergangenheit verschiedentlich auch für  
Actinomyceten benutzt
- Ornithinicoccus* Groth et al. 1999 (Intrasporangiaceae,  
Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *O. hortensis* Groth et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Groth, I. et al. (1999), *Ornithinicoccus*  
*hortensis* gen. nov., sp. nov., a soil actinomycete  
which contains L-ornithine, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol.  
**49**, 1717-1724
- Ornithinimicrobium* Groth et al. 2001 (Intrasporangiaceae,  
Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *O. humiphilum* Groth et al. 2001  
Erstbeschr.: Groth, I. et al. (2001), *Ornithinimicrobium*  
*humiphilum* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel soil  
actinomycete with L -ornithine in the peptidoglycan,  
Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **51**, 81-87
- Oryzihumus* Kageyama et al. 2005 (Intrasporangiaceae,  
Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *O. leptocrescens* Kageyama et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Kageyama, A. et al. (2005), *Oryzihumus*  
*leptocrescens* gen. nov., sp. nov., Int. J. Syst.  
Evol. Microbiol. **55**, 2555-2559
- Phycococcus* Lee 2006 (Intrasporangiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *P. jejuensis* Lee  
Erstbeschr.: Lee, S.D. (2006), *Phycococcus jejuensis* gen.  
nov., sp. nov., an actinomycete isolated from  
seaweed, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **56**, 2369-  
2373
- Pilimelia* Kane 1966 (Micromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales)  
(Mycelbildner):

- Typus: *P. terevasa* Kane  
 Erstbeschr.: Kane, W.D. (1966), A new genus of the Actinoplanaceae, *Pilimelia*, with a description of two species, *Pilimelia terevasa* and *Pilimelia anulata*, J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc. **82**, 220-230  
 Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 654  
 Williams et al. (1989), 2433
- Pimelobacter* Suzuki & Komagata 1983 (Nocardioideae, Actinomycetales):  
 Typus: *P. simplex* (Jensen) Suzuki & Komagata (= *Corynebacterium simplex* Jensen)  
 Erstbeschr.: Suzuki, K. u. K. Komagata (1983), *Pimelobacter* gen. nov., a new genus of coryneform bacteria with LL-diaminopimelic acid in the cell wall, J. Gen. Appl. Microbiol. **29**, 59-71
- Planobispora* (*Planibispora*) Thiemann & Beretta 1968 (Streptosporangiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
 Typus: *P. longispora* Thiemann & Beretta 1968  
 Erstbeschr.: Thiemann, J.E. u. G. Beretta (1968), A new genus of the Actinoplanaceae: *Planobispora* gen. nov., Arch. Mikrobiol. **62**, 157-166  
 Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 678  
 Williams et al. (1989), 2536
- Planomonospora* Thiemann et al. 1967 (Streptosporangiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
 Typus: *P. parontospora* Thiemann et al.  
 Erstbeschr.: Thiemann, J.E. et al. (1967), A new genus of the Actinoplanaceae: *Planomonospora*, gen. nov., Giornale Microbiol. **15**, 27-38  
 Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 678  
 Williams et al. (1989), 2539
- Planopolyspora* s. *Catenuloplanes*
- Planotetraspora* Runmao et al. 1993 emend. Tamura & Sakane 2004 (Streptosporangiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
 Typus: *P. mira* Runmao et al.  
 Erstbeschr.: Runmao, H. et al. (1993), A new genus of actinomycetes, *Planotetraspora* gen. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bact. **43**, 468-470; Tamura, T. u. T. Sakane (2004), *Planotetraspora silvatica* sp. nov. and emended description of the genus *Planotetraspora*, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **54**, 2053-2056
- Plantibacter* Behrendt et al. 2002 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales):  
 Typus: *P. flavus* Behrendt et al.

- Erstbeschr.: Behrendt, U. et al. (2002), Diversity of grass-associated Microbacteriaceae isolated from the phyllosphere and litter layer after mulching the sward; polyphasic characterization of *Subtercola pratensis* sp. nov., *Curtobacterium herbarum* sp. nov. and *Plantibacter flavus* gen. nov., sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **52**, 1441-1454
- Polymorphospora* Tamura et al. 2006 (Micromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *P. rubra* Tamura et al. 2006  
Erstbeschr.: Tamura, T. et al. (2006), A new genus of the family Micromonosporaceae, *Polymorphospora* gen. nov., with description of *Polymorphospora rubra* sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **56**, 1959-1964
- Prauserella* Kim & Goodfellow 1999 emend. Li et al. 2003 (Pseudonocardiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *P. rugosa* (Lechevalier et al.) Kim & Goodfellow (Basionym?)  
Erstbeschr.: Kim, S.B. u. M. Goodfellow (1999), Reclassification of *Amycolatopsis rugosa* Lechevalier et al. 1986 as *Prauserella rugosa* gen. nov., comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bact. **49**, 507-512; Li, W.J. et al. (2003), *Prauserella halophila* sp. nov. and *Prauserella alba* sp. nov., moderately halophilic actinomycetes from saline soil, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **53**, 1545-1549
- Promicromonospora* Krasilnikov et al. 1961 (Promicromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *P. citrea* Krasilnikov et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Krasilnikov, N.A. et al. (1961), A new genus of Actinomycetales, *Promicromonospora* gen. nov., Bull. Acad. Sci. USSR, Ser. Biol., **1**, 107-112  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 633  
Williams et al. (1989), 2392
- Propionibacterium* Orla-Jensen 1909 emend. Charfreitag et al. 1988 (= *Arachnia*) (Propionibacteriaceae, Actinomycetales) (nur z.T. Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *P. freudenreichii* van Niel  
Erstbeschr.: Orla-Jensen, S. (1909), Die Hauptlinien des natürlichen Bakteriensystems, Centralbl. Bakt., Parasitenk., Infektionskr. Hygiene, Abt. 2, **22**, 305-346; Charfreitag, O. et al. (1988), Reclassification of *Arachnia propionica* as *Propionibacterium propionicus* comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bact. **38**, 354-



Lit.: Pine, L. u. L.K. Georg (1969), Reclassification of *Actinomyces propionicus*, Intern. J. Syst. Bact. **19**, 267-272 (Arachnia)

*Propionivicella* Bae et al. 2006 (Nocardioidaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *P. superfundia* Bae et al.

Erstbeschr.: Bae, H.S. et al. (2006), *Propionivicella superfundia* gen. nov., sp. nov., a chlorosolvent-tolerant propionate-forming, facultative anaerobic bacterium isolated from contaminated groundwater, Syst. Appl. Microbiol. **29**, 404-413

*Propionicimonas* Akasaka et al. 2003 (Nocardioidaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *P. paludicola* Akasaka et al.

Erstbeschr.: Akasaka, H. et al. (2003), *Propionicimonas paludicola* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel facultatively anaerobic, Gram-positive, propionate-producing bacterium isolated from plant residue in irrigated rice-field soil, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **53**, 1991-1998

*Propioniferax* Yokota et al. 1994 (Propionibacteriaceae, Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):

Typus: *P. innocua* (Pitcher & Collins) Yokota et al. (= *Propionibacterium innocuum* Pitcher & Collins)

Erstbeschr.: Yokota, A. et al. (1994), Transfer of *Propionibacterium innocuum* Pitcher and Collins 1991 to *Propioniferax* gen. nov. as *Propioniferax innocua* comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bact. **44**, 579-582

*Propionimicrobium* Stackebrandt et al. 2002

(Propionibacteriaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *P. lymphophilum* (Torrey) Johnson & Cummins (= *Bacillus lymphophilus* Torrey)

Erstbeschr.: Stackebrandt, E. et al. (2002), *Propionimicrobium* gen. nov., a new genus to accommodate *Propionibacterium lymphophilum* (Torrey 1916) Johnson and Cummins 1972 as *Propionimicrobium lymphophilum* comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **52**, 1925-1927

*Pseudoamycolata* s. *Pseudonocardia*

*Pseudoclavibacter* Manaia et al. 2004 (= *Zimmermannella*)

(Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *P. helvolus* Manaia et al.

Erstbeschr.: Manaia, C.M. et al. (2004), *Gulosibacter*

*molinativorax* gen. nov., sp. nov., a molinate-degrading bacterium, and classification of 'Brevibacterium helvolum' DSM 20419 as *Pseudoclavibacter helvolus* gen. nov., sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **54**, 783-789

Lit.: Lin, Y.C. et al. (2004), *Zimmermannella helvola* gen. nov., sp. nov., *Zimmermannella alba* sp. nov., *Zimmermannella bifida* sp. nov., *Zimmermannella faecalis* sp. nov. and *Leucobacter albus* sp. nov., novel members of the family Microbacteriaceae, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **54**, 1669-1676

*Pseudonocardia* Henssen 1957 emend. Huang et al. 2002 (= *Amycolata*; = *Pseudoamycolata*) (vgl. *Actinobispora*) (Pseudonocardiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Typus: *P. thermophila* Henssen

Erstbeschr.: Henssen, A. (1957), Beiträge zur Morphologie und Systematik der thermophilen Actinomyceten, Arch. Mikrobiol. **26**, 373-414; Huang, Y. (2002), Proposal to combine the genera *Actinobispora* and *Pseudonocardia* in an emended genus *Pseudonocardia*, and description of *Pseudonocardia zijingensis* sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **52**, 977-982

Lit.: Akimov, V.N. et al. (1989), *Pseudoamycolata halophobica* gen. nov., sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bact. **39**, 457-461 (*Pseudoamycolata*)

Holt et al. (1994), 629 (auch als *Pseudoamycolata*) u. 628 (*Amycolata*)

Huang, Y. et al. (2002), Proposal to combine the genera *Actinobispora* and *Pseudonocardia* in an emended genus *Pseudonocardia*, and description of *Pseudonocardia zijingensis* sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **52**, 977-982

Jiang, C. et al. (1991), *Actinobispora* ..., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **41**, 526-528

Lechevalier et al. (1986), Int. J. Syst. Bact. **36**, 29-37 (*Amycolata*)

McVeigh, H.P. et al. (1994), The phylogenetic position of *Pseudoamycolata halophobica* (Akimov et al. 1989) and a proposal to reclassify it as *Pseudonocardia halophobica*, Int. J. Syst. Bact. **44**, 300-302

Williams et al. (1989), 2376 u. 2616 (*Amycolata*)

*Quadrisphaera* Maszenan et al. 2005 (Nakamurellaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *Q. granulorum* Maszenan et al.

- Erstbeschr.: Maszenan, A.M. et al. (2005), *Quadrisphaera granulorum* gen. nov., sp. nov., a Gram-positive polyphosphate-accumulating coccus in tetrads or aggregates isolated from aerobic granules, *Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol.* **55**, 1771-1777
- Rarobacter* Yamamoto et al. 1988 (Rarobacteraceae, Actinomycetales):  
 Typus: *R. faecitabidus* Yamamoto et al.  
 Erstbeschr.: Yamamoto, N. et al. (1988), *Rarobacter faecitabidus* gen. nov., sp. nov., a yeast-lysing coryneform bacterium, *Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol.* **38**, 7-11
- Rathayibacter* Zgurskaya et al. 1993 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):  
 Typus: *R. rathayi* (Smith) Zgurskaya et al. (= *Aplanobacter rathayi* Smith)  
 Erstbeschr.: Zgurskaya, H.I. et al. (1993), *Rathayibacter* gen. nov., including the species *Rathayibacter rathayi* comb. nov., *Rathayibacter tritici* comb. nov., *Rathayibacter iranicus* comb. nov., and six strains from annual grasses, *Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol.* **43**, 143-149
- Renibacterium* Sanders & Fryer 1980 (Micrococcaceae, Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):  
 Typus: *R. salmoninarum* Sanders & Fryer  
 Erstbeschr.: Sanders, J.E. u. J.L. Fryer (1980), *Renibacterium salmoninarum* gen. nov., sp. nov., the causative agent of bacterial kidney disease in salmonid fishes, *Int. J. Syst. Bact.* **30**, 496-502
- Rhodococcus* Zopf 1891 (non *Rhodococcus* Hansgirg 1884; sind Algen) (Nocardiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
 Lebensweise: Z.T. parasitisch an verschiedenen Pflanzen (plurivor) (Triebverlängerung od. Blattgallen hervorrufend)  
 Typus: *R. rhodochrous* (Zopf) Tsukamura (= *Staphylococcus rhodochrous* Zopf)  
 Erstbeschr.: Zopf, W. (1891), Über Ausscheidung von Fettfarbstoffen (Lipochromen) seitens gewisser Spaltpilze, *Ber. Deutschen Bot. Ges.* **9**, 22-28  
 Lit.: Goodfellow, M. u. G. Alderson (1977), The actinomycete-genus *Rhodococcus*: a home for the "rhodochrous" complex, *J. Gen. Microbiol.* **100**, 99-122  
 Holt et al. (1994), 626

- Williams et al. (1989), 2362
- Rhodoglobus* Sheridan et al. 2003 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *R. vestalii* Sheridan et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Sheridan, P.P. et al. (2003), *Rhodoglobus vestalii* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel psychrophilic organism isolated from an Antarctic Dry Valley lake, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **53**, 985-994
- Rothia* Georg & Brown 1967 (= *Stomatococcus*) (Micrococcaceae, Actinomycetales) (z.T. Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *R. dentocariosa* (Onishi) Georg & Brown (= *Actinomyces dentocariosus* Onishi)  
Erstbeschr.: Georg, L.K. u. J.M. Brown (1967), *Rothia*, gen. nov., an aerobic genus of the family Actinomycetaceae, Int. J. Syst. Bact. **17**, 79-88  
Lit.: Bergan, T. u. M. Kocur (1982), *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus* gen. nov., sp. nov., a member of the family Micrococcaceae, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol., 1982, 32, 374-377 (*Stomatococcus*)  
Collins, M.D. et al. (2000), Characterization of a *Rothia*-like organism from a mouse: description of *Rothia nasimurium* sp. nov. and reclassification of *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus* as *Rothia mucilaginosus* comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **50**, 1247-1251
- Ruania* Gu et al. 2007 (incertae sedis, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *R. albidiflava* Gu et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Gu, Q. et al. (2007), *Ruania albidiflava* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel member of the suborder Micrococccineae, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **57**, 809-814
- Saccharomonospora* Nonomura & Ohara 1971 (Pseudonocardiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *S. viridis* (Schuurmans et al.) Nonomura & Ohara (= *Thermoactinomyces viridis* Schuurmans et al.)  
Erstbeschr.: Nonomura, H. u. Y. Ohara (1971), Distribution of actinomycetes in soil, X, new genus and species of monosporic actinomycetes in soil, J. Fermentation Technol. **49**, 895-903  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 630  
Williams et al. (1989), 2402 u. 2616
- Saccharopolyspora* Lacey & Goodfellow 1975 emend. Korn-Wendisch et al. 1989 (= *Faenia*) (vgl. *Micropolyspora*) (Pseudonocardiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Typus: *S. hirsuta* Lacey & Goodfellow  
Erstbeschr.: Lacey, J. u. M. Goodfellow (1975), A novel actinomycete from sugar-cane bagasse, *Saccharopolyspora hirsuta* gen. et sp. nov., J. General Microbiol. **88**, 75-85; Korn-Wendisch, F. et al. (1989), Transfer of *Faenia rectivirgula* Kurup and Agre 1983 to the genus *Saccharopolyspora* Lacey and Goodfellow 1975, elevation of *Saccharopolyspora hirsuta* subsp. *taberi* Labeda 1987 to species level, and emended description of the genus *Saccharopolyspora*, Int. J. Syst. Bact. **39**, 430-441  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 630  
Kurup, V.P. u. N.S. Agre (1983), Transfer of *Micropolyspora rectivirgula* (Krasil'nikov and Agre 1964) Lechevalier, Lechevalier, and Becker 1966 to *Faenia* gen. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **33**, 663-665  
Williams et al. (1989), 2382 u. 2387 (*Faenia*)  
*Saccharothrix* Labeda et al. 1984 emend. Labeda & Lechevalier 1989 (= *Lentzea*) (Actinosynnemataceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *S. australiensis* Labeda et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Labeda, D.P. et al. (1984), *Saccharothrix*: a new genus of the Actinomycetales related to *Nocardiosis*, Int. J. Syst. Bact. **34**, 426-431;  
Labeda, D.P. u. M.P. Lechevalier (1989), Amendment of the genus *Saccharothrix* Labeda et al. 1984 and descriptions of *Saccharothrix espanaensis* sp. nov., *Saccharothrix cryophilis* sp. nov. and *Saccharothrix mutabilis* comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bact. **39**, 420-423  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 701  
Labeda, D.P. et al. (2001), Revival of the genus *Lentzea* and proposal for *Lechevalieria* gen. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **51**, 1045-1050  
Lee, S.D. et al. (2000), *Saccharothrix violacea* sp. nov., isolated from a gold mine cave, and *Saccharothrix albidocapillata* comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol., **50**, 1315-1323  
Williams et al. (1989), 2599  
Yassin, A.F. et al. (1995), *Lentzea* gen. nov., a new genus of the order Actinomycetales, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **45**, 357-363  
*Salana* Wintzingerode et al. 2001 (Beutenbergiaceae,

- Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *S. multivorans* Wintzingerode et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Wintzingerode, v., F. et al. (2001), *Salana multivorans* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel actinobacterium isolated from an anaerobic bioreactor and capable of selenate reduction, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **51**, 1653-1661
- Salinibacterium* Han et al. 2003 (Microbacteriaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *S. amurskyense* Han et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Han, S.K. et al. (2003), *Salinibacterium amurskyense* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel genus of the family Microbacteriaceae from the marine environment, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **53**, 2061-2066
- Salinispora* Maldonado et al. 2005 (Micromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *S. arenicola* Maldonado et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Maldonado, L.A. et al. (2005), *Salinispora arenicola* gen. nov., sp. nov. and *Salinispora tropica* sp. nov., obligate marine actinomycetes belonging to the family Micromonosporaceae, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **55**, 1759-1766
- Sanguibacter* Fernandez-Garayzabal et al. 1995 (Sanguibacteraceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *S. keddiei* Fernandez-Garayzabal et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Fernandez-Garayzabal, J.F. et al. (1995), Phenotypic and phylogenetic characterization of some unknown coryneform bacteria isolated from bovine blood and milk: description of *Sanguibacter* gen. nov., Lett. Appl. Microbiol. **20**, 69-75
- Segniliparus* Butler et al. 2005 (Segniliparaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *S. rotundus* Butler et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Butler, W.R. et al. (2005), Novel mycolic acid-containing bacteria in the family Segniliparaceae fam. nov., including the genus *Segniliparus* gen. nov., with descriptions of *Segniliparus rotundus* sp. nov. and *Segniliparus rugosus* sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **55**, 1615-1624
- Serinicoccus* Yi et al. 2004 (Intrasporangiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *S. marinus* Yi et al.

- Erstbeschr.: Yi, H. et al. (2004), *Serinicoccus marinus* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel actinomycete with L-ornithine and L-serine in the peptidoglycan, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **54**, 1585-1589
- Skermania* Chun et al. 1997 (Gordoniaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *S. piniformis* Chun et al. (= *Nocardia pinensis* Blackall et al.)  
Erstbeschr.: Chun, J. et al. (1997), A proposal to reclassify *Nocardia pinensis* Blackall et al. as *Skermania piniformis* gen. nov., comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bact. **47**, 127-131
- Smaragdicoccus* Adachi et al. 2007 (Nocardiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *S. niigatensis* Adachi et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Adachi, K. et al. (2007), *Smaragdicoccus niigatensis* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel member of the suborder Corynebacterineae, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **57**, 297-301
- Sphaerosporangium* Ara & Kudo 2007 (= *Sphaerosporangium*) (Streptosporangiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *S. melleum* Ara & Kudo  
Erstbeschr.: Ara, I. u. T. Kudo (2007), *Sphaerosporangium* gen. nov., a new member of the family Streptosporangiaceae, with descriptions of three new species as *Sphaerosporangium melleum* sp. nov., *Sphaerosporangium rubeum* sp. nov. and *Sphaerosporangium cinnabarinum* sp. nov., and transfer of *Streptosporangium viridialbum* Nonomura and Ohara 1960 to *Sphaerosporangium viridialbum* comb. nov., Actinomycetologica **21**, 11-21
- Spirilliplanes* Tamura et al. 1997 (Micromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *S. yamanashiensis* Tamura et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Tamura, T. et al. (1997), A new genus of the order Actinomycetales, *Spirilliplanes* gen. nov., with description of *Spirilliplanes yamanashiensis* sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bact. **47**, 97-102
- Spirillospora* Couch 1963 (Thermomonosporaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *S. albida* Couch  
Erstbeschr.: Couch, N.J. (1963), Some new genera and species of the Actinoplanaceae, J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc. **79**, 53-70

- Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 679  
Williams et al. (1989), 2543
- Sporichthya* Lechevalier et al. 1968 (Sporichthyaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *S. polymorpha* Lechevalier et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Lechevalier, M.P. et al. (1968),  
*Sporichthya*, un nouveau genre de Streptomycetaceae,  
Ann. Inst. Pasteur (Paris) **114**, 277-285
- Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 667  
Williams et al. (1989), 2507
- Stackebrandtia* Labeda & Kroppenstedt 2005 (Glycomycetaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *S. nassauensis* Labeda & Kroppenstedt  
Erstbeschr.: Labeda, D.P. u. R.M. Kroppenstedt (2005),  
*Stackebrandtia nassauensis* gen. nov., sp. nov. and  
emended description of the family Glycomycetaceae,  
Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **55**, 1687-1691
- Stomatococcus* s. *Rothia*
- Streptacidiphilus* Kim et al. 2003 (Streptomycetaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *S. albus* Kim et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Kim, S.B. et al. (2003), *Streptacidiphilus*  
gen. nov., acidophilic actinomycetes with wall  
chemotype I and emendation of the family  
Streptomycetaceae (Waksman and Henrici 1943) emend.  
Rainey et al. 1997, Antonie Leeuwenhoek **83**, 107-116
- Streptoalloteichus* Tomita et al. 1978 rev. Tomita et al. 1987  
emend. Tamura et al. 2008 (Pseudonocardiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *S. hindustanus* Tomita et al. 1978 emend. Tomita et  
al. 1987  
Erstbeschr.: Tomita, K. et al. (1987), New genus of the  
Actinomycetales: *Streptoalloteichus hindustanus* gen.  
nov., nom. rev., sp. nov., nom. rev., Int. J. Syst.  
Bacteriol. **37**, 211-213; Tamura, T. et al. (2008),  
Classification of '*Streptomyces tenebrarius*' Higgins  
and Kastner as *Streptoalloteichus tenebrarius* nom.  
rev., comb. nov., and emended description of the  
genus *Streptoalloteichus*, Int. J. Syst. Evol.  
Microbiol. **58**, 688-691
- Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 693  
Williams et al. (1989), 2569
- Streptomonospora* Cui et al. 2001 emend. Li et al. 2003 (= *Streptimonospora*) (Nocardiopsidaceae, Actinomycetales):



Typus: *S. salina* Cui et al.

Erstbeschr.: Cui, X.L. et al. (2001), *Streptimonospora salina* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new member of the family Nocardiopsaceae, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **51**, 357-363; Li, W.J. et al. (2003), *Streptomonospora alba* sp. nov., a novel halophilic actinomycete, and emended description of the genus *Streptomonospora* Cui et al. 2001, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **53**, 1421-1425

*Streptomyces* Waksman & Henrici 1943 (= *Actinopycnidium*; = *Actinosporangium*; = *Chainia*; = *Elytrosporangium*; = *Kitasatoa*; = *Macrospora*; = *Microechinospora*; = *Microellobosporia*; = *Streptoverticillium*) (vgl. *Kitasatospora*) (Streptomycetaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):

Lebensweise: Z.T. phytoparasitisch

Typus: *S. albus* (Rossi Doria) Waksman & Henrici (= *Streptothrix albus* Rossi Doria)

Erstbeschr.: Waksman, S.A. u. A.T. Henrici (1943), The nomenclature and classification of the actinomycetes, J. Bact. **46**, 337-341

Lit.: Cross, T. et al. (1963), A new genus of the Actinomycetales: *Microellobosporia* gen. nov., J. General Microbiol. **31**, 421-429

Goodfellow, M. et al. (1986), Transfer of *Elytrosporangium brasiliense* Falcao de Moraes et al., *Elytrosporangium carpinense* Falcao de Moraes et al., *Elytrosporangium spirale* Falcao de Moraes, *Microellobosporia cinerea* Cross et al., *Microellobosporia flavea* Cross et al., *Microellobosporia grisea* (Konev et al.) Pridham and *Microellobosporia violacea* (Tsyganov et al.) Pridham to the genus *Streptomyces*, with emended descriptions of the species, Syst. Appl. Microbiol. **8**, 48-54

Holt et al. (1994), 668 (auch als *Streptoverticillium*)

Wellington, E.M.H. et al. (1992), Taxonomic status of *Kitasatospora*, and proposal unification with *Streptomyces* on the basis of phenotypic and 16S rRNA analysis and emendation of *Streptomyces* Waksman and Henrici 1943, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **42**, 156-160

Williams et al. (1989), 2452-2491 u. 2492 (*Streptoverticillium*) u. 2616-2617

Witt, D. u. E. Stackebrandt (1990), Unification of the genera *Streptoverticillium* and *Streptomyces*, and

amendation of *Streptomyces* Waksman and Henrici 1943,  
Syst. Appl. Microbiol. **13**, 361-371  
Wollenweber in Sorauer (1932), 834-841 (phytoparasitische  
Arten als *Actinomyces*)  
*Streptosporangium* Couch 1955 emend. Stackebrandt et al. 1994  
(Streptosporangiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *S. roseum* Couch  
Erstbeschr.: Couch, J.N. (1955), A new genus and family  
of the Actinomycetales, with a revision of the genus  
*Actinoplanes*, J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc. **71**, 148-  
155; Stackebrandt, E. et al. (1994), Transfer of  
*Streptosporangium viridogriseum* (Okuda et al. 1966),  
*Streptosporangium viridogriseum* subsp. *kofuense*  
(Nonomura and Ohara 1969), and *Streptosporangium*  
*albidum* (Furumai et al. 1968) to *Kutzneria* gen. nov.  
as *Kutzneria viridogrisea* comb. nov., *Kutzneria*  
*kofuensis* comb. nov., and *Kutzneria albida* comb.  
nov., respectively, and emendation of the genus  
*Streptosporangium*, Int. J. Syst. Bact. **44**, 265-269  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 679  
Williams et al. (1989), 2545  
*Streptothrix*: Dieser Name musste bezüglich der Actinomyceten  
wegen Vieldeutigkeit aufgegeben werden [die Typus-Art von  
*Streptothrix* (*S. fusca* Corda, heute zu *Conoplea*) gehört  
zu den Hyphomyceten, daher steht der Name *Streptothrix*  
für die Actinomyceten nicht zur Verfügung]  
*Streptoverticillium* s. *Streptomyces*  
*Subtercola* Männistö et al. 2000 (Microbacteriaceae,  
Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):  
Typus: *S. boreus* Männistö et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Männistö, M.K. et al. (2000), *Subtercola*  
*boreus* gen. nov., sp. nov. and *Subtercola*  
*frigoramans* sp. nov., two new psychrophilic  
actinobacteria isolated from boreal groundwater,  
Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **50**, 1731-1739  
*Terrabacter* Collins et al. 1989 (Intrasporangiaceae,  
Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *T. tumescens* (Jensen) Collins et al. (= *Corynebacterium tumescens* Jensen)  
Erstbeschr.: Collins, M.D. et al. (1989), Transfer of  
*Pimelobacter tumescens* to *Terrabacter* gen. nov. as  
*Terrabacter tumescens* comb. nov. and of *Pimelobacter*  
*jensenii* to *Nocardioides* as *Nocardioides jensenii*  
comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bact. **39**, 1-6

- Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 631
- Terracoccus* Prauser et al. 1997 (Intrasporangiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *T. luteus* Prauser et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Prauser, H. et al. (1997), *Terracoccus luteus* gen. nov., sp. nov., an LL-diaminopimelic acid-containing coccoid actinomycete from soil, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **47**, 1218-1224
- Tessaracoccus* Maszenan et al. 1999 (Propionibacteriaceae, Actinomycetales) (kein Mycel bildend):  
Typus: *T. bendigoensis* Maszenan et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Maszenan, A.M. et al. (1999), *Tessaracoccus bendigoensis* gen. nov., sp. nov., a Gram-positive coccus occurring in regular packages or tetrads, isolated from activated sludge biomass, Int. J. Syst. Bact. **49**, 459-468
- Tetrasphaera* Maszenan et al. 2000 emend. Ishikawa & Yokota 2006 (Intrasporangiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *T. japonica* Maszenan et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Maszenan, A.M. et al. (2000), Three isolates of novel polyphosphate-accumulating Gram-positive cocci, obtained from activated sludge, belong to a new genus, *Tetrasphaera* gen. nov., and description of two new species, *Tetrasphaera japonica* sp. nov. and *Tetrasphaera australiensis* sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **50**, 593-603; Ishikawa, T. u. Yokota (2006), Reclassification of *Arthrobacter duodecadis* Lochhead 1958 as *Tetrasphaera duodecadis* comb. nov. and emended description of the genus *Tetrasphaera*, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **56**, 1369-1373
- Thermoactinomyces* Tsilinsky 1899 emend. Yoon et al. 2005 (Thermoactinomycetes) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *T. vulgaris* Tsilinsky  
Erstbeschr.: Tsilinsky, P. (1899), Sur les mucedinées thermophiles, Ann. Inst. Pasteur (Paris) **13**, 500-505; Yoon, J.H. et al. (2005), Proposal of the genus *Thermoactinomyces* sensu stricto and three new genera, *Laceyella*, *Thermoflavimicrobium* and *Seinonella*, on the basis of phenotypic, phylogenetic and chemotaxonomic analyses, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **55**, 395-400
- Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 699  
Williams et al. (1989), 2574

- Thermobifida* Zhang et al. 1998 emend. Yang et al. 2008  
(Nocardiopsidaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *T. alba* (Locci et al.) Zhang et al. (= *Actinobifida alba* Locci et al.)  
Erstbeschr.: Zhang, Z. et al. (1998), Reclassification of *Thermomonospora* and *Microtetrastroma*, Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **48**, 411-422; Yang, L.L. et al. (2008), *Thermobifida halotolerans* sp. nov., isolated from a salt mine sample, and emended description of the genus *Thermobifida*, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **58**, 1821-1825
- Thermobispora* Wang et al. 1996 (Pseudonocardiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *T. bispora* (Henssen) Wang et al. (= *Thermopolyspora bispora* Henssen)  
Erstbeschr.: Wang, Y. et al. (1996), A proposal to transfer *Microbispora bispora* (Lechevalier 1965) to a new genus, *Thermobispora* gen. nov., as *Thermobispora bispora* comb. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. **46**, 933-938
- Thermocrispum* Korn-Wendisch et al. 1995 (Pseudonocardiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *T. municipale* Korn-Wendisch et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Korn-Wendisch, F. et al. (1995), *Thermocrispum* gen. nov., a new genus of the order Actinomycetales, and description of *Thermocrispum municipale* sp. nov. and *Thermocrispum agreste* sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Bact. **45**, 67-77
- Thermomonospora* Henssen 1957 emend. Zhang et al. 1998  
(Thermomonosporaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *T. curvata* Henssen  
Erstbeschr.: Henssen, A. (1957), Beiträge zur Morphologie und Systematik der thermophilen Actinomyceten, Arch. Mikrobiol. **26**, 373-414; Zhang, Z. et al. (1998), Reclassification of *Thermomonospora* and *Microtetrastroma*, Int. J. Syst. Bact. **48**, 411-422  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 694  
Williams et al. (1989), 2553
- Thermopolyspora* Krasilnikov & Agre 1964 ex Goodfellow et al. 2005 (Streptosporangiaceae, Actinomycetales) (Mycelbildner):  
Typus: *T. flexuosa* (Krasilnikov & Agre) Cross & Goodfellow (= *Acetomadura flexuosa* Krasilnikov & Agre)

- Erstbeschr.: Goodfellow, M. et al. (2005),  
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nov., comb. nov., nom. rev., Int. J. Syst. Evol.  
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- Tropheryma* La Scola et al. 2001 nom. illeg.  
(Cellulomonadaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *T. whipplei* La Scola et al.  
Erstbeschr.: La Scola, B. et al. (2001), Description of  
*Tropheryma whipplei* gen. nov., sp. nov., the  
Whipple's disease bacillus, Int. J. Syst. Evol.  
Microbiol. **51**, 1471-1479
- Tsukamurella* Collins et al. 1988 (Tsukamurellaceae,  
Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *T. paurometabola* (Steinhaus) Collins et al. (= *Corynebacterium paurometabolum* Steinhaus)  
Erstbeschr.: Collins, M.D. et al. (1988), *Tsukamurella*  
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and *Rhodococcus aurantiacus*, Int. J. Syst.  
Bacteriol. **38**, 385-391  
Lit.: Holt et al. (1994), 627
- Umezawaea* Labeda & Kroppenstedt 2007 (Actinosynnemataceae,  
Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *U. tangerina* (Kinoshita et al.) Labeda &  
Kroppenstedt (= *Saccharothrix tangerinus* Kinoshita  
et al.)  
Erstbeschr.: Labeda, D.P. u. R.M. Kroppenstedt (2007),  
Proposal of *Umezawaea* gen. nov., a new genus of the  
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transfer of *Saccharothrix tangerinus* Kinoshita et  
al. 2000 as *Umezawaea tangerina* gen. nov., comb.  
nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **57**, 2758-2761
- Varibaculum* Hall et al. 2003 (Actinomycetaceae,  
Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *V. cambriense* Hall et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Hall, V. et al. (2003), Characterization of  
some Actinomyces-like isolates from human clinical  
sources: description of *Varibaculum cambriensis* gen.  
nov., sp. nov., J. Clin. Microbiol. **41**, 640-644
- Verrucosispora* Rheims et al. 1998 (Micromonosporaceae,  
Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *V. gifhornensis* Rheims et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Rheims, H. et al. (1998), *Verrucosispora*  
*gifhornensis* gen. nov., sp. nov., a new member of

- the actinobacterial family Micromonosporaceae, Int. J. Syst. Bact. **48**, 1119-1127
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Typus: *V. ochraceum* Tamura et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Tamura, T. et al. (2001), A new genus of the order Actinomycetales, *Virgosporangium* gen. nov., with descriptions of *Virgosporangium ochraceum* sp. nov. and *Virgosporangium aurantiacum* sp. nov., Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **51**, 1809-1816
- Williamsia* Kämpfer et al. 1999 (Williamsiaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *W. muralis* Kämpfer et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Kämpfer, P. et al. (1999), *Williamsia muralis* gen. nov., sp. nov., isolated from the indoor environment of a children's day care centre, Int. J. Syst. Bact. **49**, 681-687
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Typus: *X. ulmi* Rivas et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Rivas, R. et al. (2004), *Xylanibacterium ulmi* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel xylanolytic member of the family Promicromonosporaceae, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **54**, 557-561
- Xylanimonas* Rivas et al. 2003 (Promicromonosporaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *X. cellulositytica* Rivas et al.  
Erstbeschr.: Rivas, R. et al. (2003), *Xylanimonas cellulositytica* gen. nov., sp. nov., a xylanolytic bacterium isolated from a decayed tree (*Ulmus nigra*), Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **53**, 99-103
- Yaniella* Li et al. 2008 (= *Yania* Li et al. 2004 nom. illeg.; non *Yania* Roewer 1919; sind Arthropoda) (Yaniellaceae, Actinomycetales):  
Typus: *Yaniella halotolerans* (Li et al. 2004) Li et al. 2008 (= *Yania halotolerans* Li et al. 2004)  
Erstbeschr.: Li, W.J. et al. (2008), Proposal of Yaniellaceae fam. nov., *Yaniella* gen. nov. and *Sinobaca* gen. nov. as replacements for the illegitimate prokaryotic names Yaniaceae Li et al. 2005, *Yania* Li et al. 2004, emend. Li et al. 2005, and *Sinococcus* Li et al. 2006, respectively, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **58**, 525-527
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Actinomycetales):

Typus: *Y. alkaliphila* Yoon et al.

Erstbeschr.: Yoon, J.H. et al. (2006), *Yonghaparkia alkaliphila* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel member of the family Microbacteriaceae isolated from an alkaline soil, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **56**, 2415-2420

*Zhihengliuella* Zhang et al. 2007 (Micrococcaceae, Actinomycetales):

Typus: *Z. halotolerans* Zhang et al.

Erstbeschr.: Zhang, Y.Q. et al. (2007), *Zhihengliuella halotolerans* gen. nov., sp. nov., a novel member of the family Micrococcaceae, Int. J. Syst. Evol. Microbiol. **57**, 1018-1023

*Zimmermannella* s. *Pseudoclavibacter*

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